

**CARF Accreditation Report  
for  
KCCDD, Inc.**

**Three-Year Accreditation**



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## About CARF

CARF is an independent, nonprofit accreditor of health and human services, enhancing the lives of persons served worldwide.

The accreditation process applies CARF's internationally recognized standards during a site survey conducted by peer surveyors. Accreditation, however, is an ongoing process that distinguishes a provider's service delivery and signals to the public that the provider is committed to continuous performance improvement, responsive to feedback, and accountable to the community and its other stakeholders.

CARF accreditation promotes providers' demonstration of value and Quality Across the Lifespan® of millions of persons served through application of rigorous organizational and program standards organized around the ASPIRE to Excellence® continuous quality improvement framework. CARF accreditation has been the recognized benchmark of quality health and human services for more than 50 years.

For more information or to contact CARF, please visit [www.carf.org/contact-us](http://www.carf.org/contact-us).

**Organization**

KCCDD, Inc.  
2015 Windish Drive  
Galesburg, IL 61401

**Organizational Leadership**

Pam Green, Chief Executive Officer  
Trent Cox, President, Board of Directors

**Survey Number**

142988

**Survey Date(s)**

March 16, 2022–March 18, 2022

**Surveyor(s)**

Staci L. Nevels, MBA, Administrative  
Brian Benshoof, MS, Program

**Program(s)/Service(s) Surveyed**

Community Employment Services: Employment Supports  
Community Employment Services: Job Development  
Community Integration  
Community Integration (Older Adults)  
Organizational Employment Services

**Previous Survey**

June 20, 2018–June 22, 2018  
Three-Year Accreditation

**Accreditation Decision**

**Three-Year Accreditation**  
**Expiration: June 30, 2024**

# Executive Summary

This report contains the findings of CARF’s site survey of KCCDD, Inc. conducted March 16, 2022–March 18, 2022. This report includes the following information:

- Documentation of the accreditation decision and the basis for the decision as determined by CARF’s consideration of the survey findings.
- Identification of the specific program(s)/service(s) and location(s) to which this accreditation decision applies.
- Identification of the CARF surveyor(s) who conducted the survey and an overview of the CARF survey process and how conformance to the standards was determined.
- Feedback on the organization’s strengths and recognition of any areas where the organization demonstrated exemplary conformance to the standards.
- Documentation of the specific sections of the CARF standards that were applied on the survey.
- Recommendations for improvement in any areas where the organization did not meet the minimum requirements to demonstrate full conformance to the standards.
- Any consultative suggestions documented by the surveyor(s) to help the organization improve its program(s)/service(s) and business operations.

## Accreditation Decision

On balance, KCCDD, Inc. demonstrated substantial conformance to the standards. KCCDD is led by a skilled leadership team whose tenure and innovation have distinguished KCCDD as an organization of choice. With the commitment, guidance, and diverse skillset from its board of directors, it is evident that continuous quality improvement is incorporated into the organization’s business practices and service delivery model. KCCDD has a well-established community employment program that offers opportunities for the persons served to find and retain competitive employment in their communities. The job placements are well matched to the interests, skills, and abilities of the clients served. The staff members have great longevity, which brings experience and knowledge that enhance the services delivered. The organization’s Community Day Services program provides an array of facility- and community-based activities that afford the clients supported with opportunities to interact with fellow community members on a regular basis. Family members and employers of the persons served speak highly of the staff members and greatly trust the services being provided. The organization’s referral sources described KCCDD as having outstanding services, and they further stated that the staff is professional, client oriented, and experienced. KCCDD is considered to be a great organization to partner with. While this report offers some consultation, it appears likely, as evidenced by its strategic planning and performance improvement plans, that KCCDD will continue to enhance services and eliminate barriers for clients served.

KCCDD, Inc. appears likely to maintain and/or improve its current method of operation and demonstrates a commitment to ongoing quality improvement.

**KCCDD, Inc. has earned a Three-Year Accreditation.** The leadership team and staff are complimented and congratulated for this achievement. In order to maintain this accreditation, throughout the term of accreditation, the organization is required to:

- Submit annual reporting documents and other required information to CARF, as detailed in the Accreditation Policies and Procedures section in the standards manual.
- Maintain ongoing conformance to CARF’s standards, satisfy all accreditation conditions, and comply with all accreditation policies and procedures, as they are published and made effective by CARF.

# Survey Details

## Survey Participants

The survey of KCCDD, Inc. was conducted by the following CARF surveyor(s):

- Staci L. Nevels, MBA, Administrative
- Brian Benshoof, MS, Program

CARF considers the involvement of persons served to be vital to the survey process. As part of the accreditation survey for all organizations, CARF surveyors interact with and conduct direct, confidential interviews with consenting current and former persons served in the program(s)/service(s) for which the organization is seeking accreditation. In addition, as applicable and available, interviews may be conducted with family members and/or representatives of the persons served such as guardians, advocates, or members of their support system.

Interviews are also conducted with individuals associated with the organization, as applicable, which may include:

- The organization's leadership, such as board members, executives, owners, and managers.
- Business unit resources, such as finance and human resources.
- Personnel who serve and directly interact with persons served in the program(s)/service(s) for which the organization is seeking accreditation.
- Other stakeholders, such as referral sources, payers, insurers, and fiscal intermediaries.
- Community constituents and governmental representatives.

## Survey Activities

Achieving CARF accreditation involves demonstrating conformance to the applicable CARF standards, evidenced through observable practices, verifiable results over time, and comprehensive supporting documentation. The survey of KCCDD, Inc. and its program(s)/service(s) consisted of the following activities:

- Confidential interviews and direct interactions, as outlined in the previous section.
- Direct observation of the organization's operations and service delivery practices.
- Observation of the organization's location(s) where services are delivered.
- Review of organizational documents, which may include policies; plans; written procedures; promotional materials; governing documents, such as articles of incorporation and bylaws; financial statements; and other documents necessary to determine conformance to standards.
- Review of documents related to program/service design, delivery, outcomes, and improvement, such as program descriptions, records of services provided, documentation of reviews of program resources and services conducted, and program evaluations.
- Review of records of current and former persons served.

## Program(s)/Service(s) Surveyed

The survey addressed by this report is specific to the following program(s)/service(s):

- Community Employment Services: Employment Supports
- Community Employment Services: Job Development
- Community Integration
- Community Integration (Older Adults)
- Organizational Employment Services

A list of the organization's accredited program(s)/service(s) by location is included at the end of this report.

## Representations and Constraints

The accreditation decision and survey findings contained in this report are based on an on-balance consideration of the information obtained by the surveyor(s) during the site survey. Any information that was unavailable, not presented, or outside the scope of the survey was not considered and, had it been considered, may have affected the contents of this report. If at any time CARF subsequently learns or has reason to believe that the organization did not participate in the accreditation process in good faith or that any information presented was not accurate, truthful, or complete, CARF may modify the accreditation decision, up to and including revocation of accreditation.

## Survey Findings

This report provides a summary of the organization's strengths and identifies the sections of the CARF standards that were applied on the survey and the findings in each area. In conjunction with its evaluation of conformance to the specific program/service standards, CARF assessed conformance to its business practice standards, referred to as Section 1. ASPIRE to Excellence, which are designed to support the delivery of the program(s)/service(s) within a sound business operating framework to promote long-term success.

The specific standards applied from each section vary based on a variety of factors, including, but not limited to, the scope(s) of the program(s)/service(s), population(s) served, location(s), methods of service delivery, and survey type. Information about the specific standards applied on each survey is included in the standards manual and other instructions that may be provided by CARF.

## Areas of Strength

CARF found that KCCDD, Inc. demonstrated the following strengths:

- The organization has a diverse and committed board of directors that includes service professionals, business leaders, and members with valuable insights into the needs of the clients served.
- The leadership team views services as an integral part of the organization's mission and services. The members of the team have longevity with the organization and demonstrate their commitment to the continuation of quality service delivery. They are very proactive in meeting the needs of the clients served.
- The leadership team believes in having a seat at the table, as evident by its membership to the downtown council.

- KCCDD is recognized for its standard of excellence, as demonstrated in the development and implementation of its strategic plan, accessibility plan, and performance improvement plan. These plans are well written, detailed, and reflect input from various sources. The goals are clearly defined and include sufficient information to validate the need for each objective addressed. They are realistic, measurable, and prioritized according to organization’s mission and vision.
- The organizational funders and referral sources that were interviewed described KCCDD as having outstanding services. The organization is professional and client oriented and has a long background in providing services. It is considered to be a great organization to partner with.
- The direct service staff members at KCCDD are skilled and very dedicated to the people they serve. They are creative, positive, and excited about what they do, which transfers to the clients and others in the community. There is great longevity in the staff, which brings experience and knowledge that enhance the programs. Parents and employers spoke highly of the staff and have a great deal of trust in the services being provided.
- The organization was recognized for placing more people in jobs within nine months than five-plus years. When asked if KCCDD meets the needs of clients supported, a referral source stated that she received “no phone calls with complaints; there are no problems with clients.”
- The organization is recognized for focusing on the expectations of the clients served, as written in individual service plans. The clients that were interviewed shared being happy with the services provided and reported feeling valued and respected. KCCDD is commended for having no formal complaints throughout the survey process.
- KCCDD has a well-established community employment program that offers many opportunities for persons served to find and succeed in a competitive job within their community. Employment placements are based on the expressed desires of the clients and are well matched to their interests, skills, and abilities. The clients expressed satisfaction with their jobs, and the employers interviewed reported satisfaction with the support they received from the organization. There is evidence of natural supports in the workplace as well as opportunities for clients to advance in their jobs.
- The Community Day Services program provides a wide variety of facility and community-based activities and experiences for those served. The clients have opportunities to volunteer at community organizations and interact with members of the community on a regular basis. The clients are encouraged to direct their programs by choosing daily activities and giving variety to the day-to-day experiences. There is a culture of flexibility within the program, with staff members who are willing to adapt to the ideas of the clients and find ways to meet their ideas and requests.
- The organization is commended for its creation of the HUB in downtown Galesburg. The location and model encourage daily community engagement and easy access to the many activities in town, and the HUB provides a site to engage in social interaction, gain computer access, and participate in other activities.
- KCCDD is recognized for its commitment to teaching and supporting client advocacy efforts in the communities it serves. The organization supports a client advocacy board that is self-directed by the clients, who advocate for access and involvement in community. The members on the board take their advocacy role seriously and are proud to teach others in the community about their values and needs to be included.
- KCCDD has integrated respite services within its Community Day Services program, offering respite services to the families of those served. This innovative concept offers individual or small-group activities that allow family caregivers an opportunity to take a break from their caregiver role. The program is very flexible and operates at times that work best for the families. The parents are very grateful for the opportunity this program provides.
- The organization offers services that are tailored to older clients and designed to meet the needs of aging persons that present with issues such as dementia and other conditions. The service assists those individuals in staying active and socially involved with needed health support.

- The organization operates an industrial company that manufactures wood pallets and other packaging containers for local industries. The company employs a number of individuals with disabilities who perform most of the operations in the plant. It is commended for its long-term goal of integrating this setting to include workers without disabilities as well. It is an efficient plant that focuses much attention toward ergonomics and personal safety with a high level of safety standards.

## Opportunities for Quality Improvement

The CARF survey process identifies opportunities for continuous improvement, a core concept of “aspiring to excellence.” This section of the report lists the sections of the CARF standards that were applied on the survey, including a description of the business practice area and/or the specific program(s)/service(s) surveyed and a summary of the key areas addressed in that section of the standards.

In this section of the report, a recommendation identifies any standard for which CARF determined that the organization did not meet the minimum requirements to demonstrate full conformance. KCCDD, Inc. received no recommendations from this survey. This accomplishment is achieved on approximately 3 percent of CARF surveys.

In addition, consultation may be provided for areas of or specific standards where the surveyor(s) documented suggestions that the organization may consider to improve its business or service delivery practices. Note that consultation may be offered for areas of specific standards that do not have any recommendations. Such consultation does not indicate nonconformance to the standards; it is intended to offer ideas that the organization might find helpful in its ongoing quality improvement efforts. The organization is not required to address consultation.

When CARF surveyors visit an organization, their role is that of independent peer reviewers, and their goal is not only to gather and assess information to determine conformance to the standards, but also to engage in relevant and meaningful consultative dialogue. Not all consultation or suggestions discussed during the survey are noted in this report. The organization is encouraged to review any notes made during the survey and consider the consultation or suggestions that were discussed.

During the process of preparing for a CARF accreditation survey, an organization may conduct a detailed self-assessment and engage in deliberations and discussions within the organization as well as with external stakeholders as it considers ways to implement and use the standards to guide its quality improvement efforts. The organization is encouraged to review these discussions and deliberations as it considers ways to implement innovative changes and further advance its business and service delivery practices.

## Section 1. ASPIRE to Excellence®

### 1.A. Leadership

#### Description

CARF-accredited organizations identify leadership that embraces the values of accountability and responsibility to the individual organization’s stated mission. The leadership demonstrates corporate social responsibility.

#### Key Areas Addressed

- Leadership structure and responsibilities
- Person-centered philosophy
- Organizational guidance
- Leadership accessibility

- Cultural competency and diversity
- Corporate responsibility
- Organizational fundraising, if applicable

### **Recommendations**

There are no recommendations in this area.

## **1.C. Strategic Planning**

### **Description**

CARF-accredited organizations establish a foundation for success through strategic planning focused on taking advantage of strengths and opportunities and addressing weaknesses and threats.

### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Environmental considerations
- Strategic plan development, implementation, and periodic review

### **Recommendations**

There are no recommendations in this area.

## **1.D. Input from Persons Served and Other Stakeholders**

### **Description**

CARF-accredited organizations continually focus on the expectations of the persons served and other stakeholders. The standards in this subsection direct the organization's focus to soliciting, collecting, analyzing, and using input from all stakeholders to create services that meet or exceed the expectations of the persons served, the community, and other stakeholders.

### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Collection of input from persons served, personnel, and other stakeholders
- Integration of input into business practices and planning

### **Recommendations**

There are no recommendations in this area.

## **1.E. Legal Requirements**

### **Description**

CARF-accredited organizations comply with all legal and regulatory requirements.

### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Compliance with obligations
- Response to legal action
- Confidentiality and security of records

### **Recommendations**

There are no recommendations in this area.

## 1.F. Financial Planning and Management

### Description

CARF-accredited organizations strive to be financially responsible and solvent, conducting fiscal management in a manner that supports their mission, values, and performance objectives. Fiscal practices adhere to established accounting principles and business practices. Fiscal management covers daily operational cost management and incorporates plans for long-term solvency.

### Key Areas Addressed

- Budgets
- Review of financial results and relevant factors
- Fiscal policies and procedures
- Reviews of bills for services and fee structures, if applicable
- Review/audit of financial statements
- Safeguarding funds of persons served, if applicable

### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

## 1.G. Risk Management

### Description

CARF-accredited organizations engage in a coordinated set of activities designed to control threats to their people, property, income, goodwill, and ability to accomplish goals.

### Key Areas Addressed

- Risk management plan implementation and periodic review
- Adequate insurance coverage
- Media relations and social media procedures
- Reviews of contract services

### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

## 1.H. Health and Safety

### Description

CARF-accredited organizations maintain healthy, safe, and clean environments that support quality services and minimize risk of harm to persons served, personnel, and other stakeholders.

### Key Areas Addressed

- Healthy and safe environment
- Competency-based training on health and safety procedures and practices
- Emergency and evacuation procedures
- Access to first aid and emergency information
- Critical incidents
- Infections and communicable diseases
- Health and safety inspections

## Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

## 1.I. Workforce Development and Management

### Description

CARF-accredited organizations demonstrate that they value their human resources and focus on aligning and linking human resources processes, procedures, and initiatives with the strategic objectives of the organization. Organizational effectiveness depends on the organization's ability to develop and manage the knowledge, skills, abilities, and behavioral expectations of its workforce. The organization describes its workforce, which is often composed of a diverse blend of human resources. Effective workforce development and management promote engagement and organizational sustainability and foster an environment that promotes the provision of services that center on enhancing the lives of persons served.

### Key Areas Addressed

- Composition of workforce
- Ongoing workforce planning
- Verification of backgrounds/credentials/fitness for duty
- Workforce engagement and development
- Performance appraisals
- Succession planning

## Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

## 1.J. Technology

### Description

Guided by leadership and a shared vision, CARF-accredited organizations are committed to exploring and, within their resources, acquiring and implementing technology systems and solutions that will support and enhance:

- Business processes and practices.
- Privacy and security of protected information.
- Service delivery.
- Performance management and improvement.
- Satisfaction of persons served, personnel, and other stakeholders.

### Key Areas Addressed

- Ongoing assessment of technology and data use, including input from stakeholders
- Technology and system plan implementation and periodic review
- Technology policies and procedures
- Written procedures for the use of information and communication technologies (ICT) in service delivery, if applicable
- ICT instruction and training, if applicable
- Provision of information related to ICT, if applicable
- Maintenance of ICT equipment, if applicable
- Emergency procedures that address unique aspects of service delivery via ICT, if applicable

## Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

## Consultation

- It suggested that the organization consider implementing phish testing as a form of cybersecurity training for personnel. Phish testing detects phishing emails and identifies those who may be more susceptible to phishing attacks.

## 1.K. Rights of Persons Served

### Description

CARF-accredited organizations protect and promote the rights of all persons served. This commitment guides the delivery of services and ongoing interactions with the persons served.

### Key Areas Addressed

- Policies that promote rights of persons served
- Communication of rights to persons served
- Formal complaints by persons served

### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

## 1.L. Accessibility

### Description

CARF-accredited organizations promote accessibility and the removal of barriers for the persons served and other stakeholders.

### Key Areas Addressed

- Assessment of accessibility needs and identification of barriers
- Accessibility plan implementation and periodic review
- Requests for reasonable accommodations

### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

### Consultation

- Although the organization documents reasonable accommodations for clients and personnel, it is suggested that it consider adding this information to the accessibility plan that documents requests for reasonable accommodations for personnel and other stakeholders.

## 1.M. Performance Measurement and Management

### Description

CARF-accredited organizations demonstrate a culture of accountability by developing and implementing performance measurement and management plans that produce information an organization can act on to improve results for the persons served, other stakeholders, and the organization itself.

The foundation for successful performance measurement and management includes:

- Leadership accountability and support.
- Mission-driven measurement.
- A focus on results achieved for the persons served.
- Meaningful engagement of stakeholders.
- An understanding of extenuating and influencing factors that may impact performance.
- A workforce that is knowledgeable about and engaged in performance measurement and management.
- An investment in resources to implement performance measurement and management.
- Measurement and management of business functions to sustain and enhance the organization.

### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Leadership accountability for performance measurement and management
- Identification of gaps and opportunities related to performance measurement and management
- Input from stakeholders
- Performance measurement and management plan
- Identification of objectives and performance indicators for service delivery
- Identification of objectives and performance indicators for priority business functions
- Personnel training on performance measurement and management

### **Recommendations**

There are no recommendations in this area.

## **1.N. Performance Improvement**

### **Description**

CARF-accredited organizations demonstrate a culture of performance improvement through their commitment to proactive and ongoing review, analysis, reflection on their results in both service delivery and business functions, and transparency. The results of performance analysis are used to identify and implement data-driven actions to improve the quality of programs and services and to inform decision making. Performance information that is accurate and understandable to the target audience is shared with persons served, personnel, and other stakeholders in accordance with their interests and needs.

### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Analysis of service delivery performance
- Analysis of business function performance
- Identification of areas needing performance improvement
- Implementation of action plans
- Use of performance information to improve program/service quality and make decisions
- Communication of performance information

### **Recommendations**

There are no recommendations in this area.

## Section 2. Quality Individualized Services and Supports

### Description

For an organization to achieve quality services, the persons served are active participants in the planning, implementation, and ongoing review and revision of the services offered. The organization's commitment to quality and the involvement of the persons served spans the entire time that the persons served are involved with services. The service planning process is individualized, establishing goals and measurable objectives that incorporate the unique strengths, abilities, needs, and preferences of the persons served. Services are responsive to the expectations of persons served and their desired outcomes from services, and are relevant to their maximum participation in the environments of their choice.

### 2.A. Program/Service Structure

#### Description

A fundamental responsibility of the organization is to provide a comprehensive program structure. The staffing is designed to maximize opportunities for the persons served to obtain and participate in the services provided.

#### Key Areas Addressed

- Services are person centered and individualized
- Persons are given information about the organization's purposes and ability to address desired outcomes
- Documented scope of services shared with stakeholders
- Service delivery based on accepted field practices
- Communication for effective service delivery
- Entrance/exit/transition criteria

#### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

### 2.B. Individual-Centered Service Planning, Design, and Delivery

#### Description

Improvement of the quality of an individual's services/supports requires a focus on the person and/or family served and their identified strengths, abilities, needs, and preferences. The organization's services are designed around the identified needs and desires of the persons served, are responsive to their expectations and desired outcomes from services, and are relevant to their maximum participation in the environments of their choice.

The person served participates in decision making, directing, and planning that affects the person's life. Efforts to include the person served in the direction or delivery of those services/supports are evident.

#### Key Areas Addressed

- Services are person centered and individualized
- Persons are given information about the organization's purposes and ability to address desired outcomes

#### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

## 2.C. Medication Monitoring and Management

### Key Areas Addressed

- Current, complete records of medications used by persons served
- Written procedures for storage and safe handling of medications
- Educational resources and advocacy for persons served in decision making
- Physician review of medication use
- Training and education for persons served regarding medications

### Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

## 2.D. Employment Services Principle Standards

### Description

An organization seeking CARF accreditation in the area of employment services provides individualized services and supports to achieve identified employment outcomes. The array of services and supports may include:

- Identification of employment opportunities and resources in the local job market.
- Development of viable work skills that match workforce needs within the geographic area.
- Development of realistic employment goals.
- Establishment of service plans to achieve employment outcomes.
- Identification of resources and supports to achieve and maintain employment.
- Coordination of and referral to employment-related services and supports.

The organization maintains its strategic positioning in the employment sector of the community by designing and continually improving its services based on input from the persons served and from employers in the local job market, and managing results of the organization's outcomes management system. The provision of quality employment services requires a continuous focus on the persons served and the personnel needs of employers in the organization's local job market.

Some examples of the quality results desired by the different stakeholders of these services and supports include:

- Individualized, appropriate accommodations.
- A flexible, interactive process that involves the person.
- Increased independence.
- Increased employment options.
- Timely services and reports.
- Persons served obtain and maintain employment consistent with their preferences, strengths, and needs.
- Person served obtains a job at minimum wage or higher and maintains appropriate benefits.
- Person served maintains the job.

### Key Areas Addressed

- Goals of the persons served
- Community resources available
- Personnel needs of local employers
- Economic trends in the local employment sector

## Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

## Consultation

- Although KCCDD holds a 14(c) certificate for its Phoenix work program, it is encouraged to plan for the eventual phase out of the 14(c) provision, taking into account the impact of paying all workers at least minimum wage.

## 2.E. Community Services Principle Standards

### Description

An organization seeking CARF accreditation in the area of community services assists the persons and/or families served in obtaining access to the resources and services of their choice. The persons and/or families served are included in their communities to the degree they desire. This may be accomplished by direct service provision or linkages to existing opportunities and natural supports in the community.

The organization obtains information from the persons and/or families served regarding resources and services they want or require that will meet their identified needs, and offers an array of services it arranges for or provides. The organization provides the persons and/or families served with information so that they may make informed choices and decisions.

The services and supports are changed as necessary to meet the identified needs of the persons and/or families served and other stakeholders. Service designs address identified individual, family, socioeconomic, and cultural needs.

Expected results from these services may include:

- Increased or maintained inclusion in meaningful community activities.
- Increased or maintained ability to perform activities of daily living.
- Increased self-direction, self-determination, and self-reliance.
- Increased self-esteem.

### Key Areas Addressed

- Access to community resources and services
- Enhanced quality of life
- Community inclusion
- Community participation

## Recommendations

There are no recommendations in this area.

## Section 3. Employment Services

### Description

An organization seeking CARF accreditation in the area of employment services assists the persons served through an individualized person-centered process to obtain access to the services, supports, and resources of their choice to achieve their desired outcomes. This may be accomplished by direct service provision, linkages to existing generic opportunities and natural supports in the community, or any combination of these. The persons served are included in their communities to the degree they desire.

The organization provides the persons served with information so that they may make informed choices and decisions. Although we use the phrase person served, this may also include family served, as appropriate to the service and the individual.

The services and supports are arranged and changed as necessary to meet the identified desires of the persons served. Service designs address identified individual, family, socioeconomic, and cultural preferences.

Depending on the program's scope of services, expected results from these services/supports may include:

- Increased inclusion in community activities.
- Increased self-direction, self-determination, and self-reliance.
- Self-esteem.
- Community citizenship.
- Increased independence.
- Meaningful activities.
- Increased employment options.
- Employment obtained and maintained.
- Competitive employment.
- Employment at or above minimum wage.
- Economic self-sufficiency.
- Employment with benefits.
- Career advancement.

### 3.F. Organizational Employment Services (OES)

#### Description

Organizational employment services are designed to provide paid work to the persons served in locations owned, leased, rented, or managed by the service provider. A critical component and value of organizational employment services is to use the capacity of the organization's employment and training service design to create opportunities for persons to achieve desired employment outcomes in their community of choice, including individualized competitive employment.

Service models are flexible and may include a variety of enterprises and business designs, including organization-owned businesses such as retail stores, restaurants, shops, franchises, etc.

Some examples of the quality outcomes desired by the different stakeholders of these services include:

- Movement to individualized competitive employment.
- Movement to an integrated environment.
- Increased wages.
- Pay at or above minimum wage.

- Increased skills.
- Increased work hours.
- Minimized downtime with meaningful activities available.
- Exposure to and availability of a variety of jobs.
- Increased ability to interact with others as part of a professional team and to resolve interpersonal issues appropriately.

### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Paid work provided by organization
- Legal guidelines adherence
- Employment goals of persons served
- Increased wages and skills

### **Recommendations**

There are no recommendations in this area.

## **3.G. Community Employment Services (CES)**

### **Description**

Community employment services assist persons to obtain successful community employment opportunities that are responsive to their choices and preferences. Through a strengths-based approach the program provides person-directed services/supports to individuals to choose, achieve, and maintain employment in integrated community employment settings.

Work is a fundamental part of adult life. Individually tailored job development, training, and support recognize each person's employability and potential contribution to the labor market. Persons are supported as needed through an individualized person-centered model of services to choose and obtain a successful employment opportunity consistent with their preferences, keep the employment, and find new employment if necessary or for purposes of career advancement.

Such services may be described as individualized competitive employment, individual placements, contracted temporary personnel services, competitive employment, supported employment, transitional employment, mobile work crews, contracted work groups in the community, community-based SourceAmerica® contracts, and other business-based work groups in community-integrated designs. In Canada, employment in the form of bona fide volunteer placements is possible.

Individuals may be paid by community employers or by the organization. Employment is in the community.

The following service categories are available under Community Employment Services (please refer to the program descriptions and applicable standards):

- Job Development (CES:JD)
- Employment Supports (CES:ES)

If an organization provides only Job Development or Employment Supports, then it may be accredited for only that service. If it is providing both Job Development and Employment Supports, then it must seek accreditation for both. If any clarification is needed, please contact your CARF resource specialist. There is no charge for consultation.

Note: In making the determination of what an organization is actually providing in comparison to these service descriptions, these factors are considered: the mission of the services, the program descriptions, brochures and marketing image for these services, and the outcomes of the services.

Depending on the scope of the services provided, some examples of the quality outcomes desired by the different stakeholders of these services include:

- Persons obtain community employment.
- Persons obtain individualized competitive employment.
- Employment matches interests and desires of persons.
- Wages, benefits, and hours of employment achieved as desired.
- Average number of hours worked per week increases.
- Average number of hours worked per week meets the desires of the person served.
- Full-time employment with benefits.
- Transition-age youth move directly from their educational environment into community employment.
- Potential for upward mobility.
- Self-sufficiency.
- Integration.
- Responsive services.
- Safe working conditions.
- Cost-effective for placement achieved.
- Performance level achieved meets requirements of job or position.
- Increase in skills.
- Increase in productivity.
- Increase in hours worked.
- Increase in pay.
- Employment retention.
- Increase in natural supports from coworkers.
- Persons served treated with respect.
- Minimize length of time for supports.
- Type and amount of staff interaction meets needs.
- Employer satisfaction.
- Responsiveness to customers.

Job Development (CES:JD): Successful job development concurrently uses assessment information about the strengths and interests of the person seeking employment to target the types of jobs available from potential employers in the local labor market. Typical job development activities include reviewing local employment opportunities and developing potential employers/customers through direct and indirect promotional strategies. Job development may include facilitating a hiring agreement between an employer and a person seeking employment. Some persons seeking employment may want assistance at only a basic, informational level, such as support for a self-directed job search.

Employment Supports (CES:ES): Employment support services promote successful training of a person to a new job, job adjustment, retention, and advancement. These services are based on the individual employee with a focus on achieving long-term retention of the person in the job. The level of employment support services is individualized to each employee and the complexity of the job.

Often supports are intensive for the initial orientation and training of an employee with the intent of leading to natural supports and/or reduced external job coaching. However, some persons may not require any employment supports at the job site; others may require intensive initial training with a quick decrease in supports, while some will be most successful when long-term supports are provided.

Supports can include assisting the employee with understanding the job culture, industry practices, and work behaviors expected by the employer. It may also include helping the employer and coworkers to understand the support strategies and accommodations needed by the worker.

Supports are a critical element of the long-term effectiveness of community employment. Support services address issues such as assistance in training a person to complete new tasks, changes in work schedule or work promotion, a decrease in productivity of the person served, adjusting to new supervisors, and managing changes in nonwork environments or other critical life activities that may affect work performance. Routine follow-up with the employer and the employee is crucial to continued job success.

### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Integrated employment choice
- Integrated employment obtainment
- Employment provided in regular business settings
- Integrated employment retention
- Provides career advancement resources

### **Recommendations**

There are no recommendations in this area.

### **Consultation**

- The placement staff members are encouraged to continue to develop relationships with the employment community and draw on all connections across the organization, including those developed by the Community Day Services program, as part of an integrated approach to build a solid base of potential vocational options.
- The employment team is encouraged to support employers in their provision of natural supports for each new employee early on in the placement process. With assistance from the organization, natural supports help each worker assimilate into the work setting and eliminate confusion as to who the supervisor is in that setting.

## **Section 4. Community Services**

### **Description**

An organization seeking CARF accreditation in the area of community services assists the persons served through an individualized person-centered process to obtain access to the services, supports, and resources of their choice to achieve their desired outcomes. This may be accomplished by direct service provision, linkages to existing generic opportunities and natural supports in the community, or any combination of these. The persons served are included in their communities to the degree they desire.

The organization provides the persons served with information so that they may make informed choices and decisions. Although we use the phrase person served, this may also include family served, as appropriate to the service and the individual.

The services and supports are arranged and changed as necessary to meet the identified desires of the persons served. Service designs address identified individual, family, socioeconomic, and cultural preferences.

Depending on the program's scope of services, expected results from these services/supports may include:

- Increased inclusion in community activities.
- Increased or maintained ability to perform activities of daily living.
- Increased self-direction, self-determination, and self-reliance.
- Self-esteem.
- Housing opportunities.
- Community citizenship.
- Increased independence.
- Meaningful activities.
- Increased employment options.

## **4.G. Community Integration (COI)**

### **Description**

Community integration is designed to help persons to optimize their personal, social, and vocational competency to live successfully in the community. Persons served are active partners in determining the activities they desire to participate in. Therefore, the settings can be informal to reduce barriers between staff members and persons served. An activity center, a day program, a clubhouse, and a drop-in center are examples of community integration services. Consumer-run programs are also included.

Community integration provides opportunities for the community participation of the persons served. The organization defines the scope of these services and supports based on the identified needs and desires of the persons served. This may include services for persons who without this option are at risk of receiving services full-time in more restrictive environments with intensive levels of supports such as hospitalization or nursing home care. A person may participate in a variety of community life experiences or interactions that may include, but are not limited to:

- Leisure or recreational activities.
- Communication activities.
- Spiritual activities.
- Cultural activities.
- Pre-vocational experiences.
- Vocational pursuits.
- Volunteerism in the community.
- Educational and training activities.
- Development of living skills.
- Health and wellness promotion.
- Orientation, mobility, and destination training.
- Access and utilization of public transportation.
- Interacting with volunteers from the community in program activities.
- Community collaborations and social connections developed by the program (partnerships with community entities such as senior centers, arts councils, etc.).

Some examples of the quality results desired by the different stakeholders of these services include:

- Community participation.
- Increased independence.
- Increased interdependence.
- Greater quality of life.
- Skill development.
- Slowing of decline associated with aging.

- Volunteer placement.
- Movement to employment.
- Center-based socialization activities during the day that enable persons to remain in their community residence.
- Activity alternatives to avoid or reduce time spent in more restrictive environments, such as hospitalization or nursing home care.

### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Opportunities for community participation

### **Recommendations**

There are no recommendations in this area.

### **Consultation**

- KCCDD is encouraged to continue its integration of the individuals served into daily community-based activities and experiences. The HUB community location possesses a great potential to increase community integration and create many relationships within the community.
- The Community Day Services program is encouraged to include vocational activities in its community-based approach to services. This could include business/industry tours, informational interviews, and exploration of the vocational interests of the clients served.

## **Section 5. Specific Population Designations/Enhancements**

### **5.B. Older Adults and Older Adults/Dementia Care Specific Population Designations**

#### **Description**

Older adults (OA) is a specific population designation that can be added at the option of the organization to a service being surveyed if specialized services are being provided to older adults with long-term disabilities, often diagnosed in childhood, who are served to allow them to remain in their own homes, day services, and communities of choice as long as possible and to promote aging in place. When appropriate to services being provided, the organization may choose to add this additional accreditation enhancement. Persons served in this program have typically been service/support recipients for most of their lifetime.

Services for older adults with disabilities and/or their families may offer an array of options to meet their social, vocational, residential/housing, psychological, recreational, cultural, legal, health, and physical needs with a specific focus on the impact of aging. Eligibility for services is defined in terms of each person's functional needs, preferences, and characteristics rather than chronological age.

Options and choices are provided for the creation of individually tailored services that support healthy aging, compensate to the extent possible for any aging-related decline, educate on end-of-life issues, and enable the persons served to function as independently as possible for as long as possible.

Older adults/dementia care (OA/DC) is a specific population designation that can be added at the option of the organization to a service being surveyed if specialized services are being provided to older adults with long-term disabilities who have the additional support requirements due to Alzheimer's disease and related dementias (ADRD). With advances in medicine and assistive technology, persons with intellectual or developmental disabilities (ID/DD) are living longer and more productive lives. This extended life expectancy also means that some

of these individuals experience an increased risk for Alzheimer’s disease and related dementias (ARD) as they age. ARD are debilitating conditions that impair memory, thought processes, and functioning, primarily among middle-aged and older adults. The effects of these conditions can be devastating for individuals with ARD and their loved ones.

The National Task Group on Intellectual Disabilities and Dementia Practices (NTG) cites research confirming that, although dementia as experienced by adults with ID/DD “is generally similar to that as experienced by other persons, there are exceptions. Some individuals with select conditions (Down syndrome, in particular) are more at risk for dementia, experience earlier age of onset, more rapid decline, and a briefer duration between diagnosis and death.”

Services for OA/DC implement practices when appropriate to the persons served to promote quality of care for individuals with ID/DD and dementia. Services are provided based on current assessments of the individual and person-centered care planning that considers the stage of the condition or cognitive decline and anticipated needs. Information is provided to families/caregivers about dementia and its progression. Direct-care personnel are educated on dementia-specific care, and a personnel support system is available to reduce worker stress and manage grief.

Program and support options may be provided in various settings, including adult day services and programs or services for persons who are living in private homes with a caregiver, alone or with a housemate, in a group residence, or a specialized dementia-capable residence. Environments support the rights of persons served and promote their safety and security.

Some examples of the quality results desired by the different stakeholders of these services include:

- Safety and security.
- Slowing or mitigating of declines associated with normal aging.
- Ongoing assessment of individual’s functioning.
- Maintenance of self-care skills.
- Health and wellness promoted.
- Medical advocacy.
- Physical health promoted.
- Positive mental health status.
- “Aging in place.”
- Social functioning.
- Active community involvement.
- Social inclusion.
- Interpersonal relationships.
- Happiness and maintaining quality of life.
- Retirement.
- Mediating issues between family choice and person-served choice.
- Group activities of choice.
- Grief counseling.
- Support with end-of-life issues.
- Education of persons served, families, and staff about options for end-of-life supports.
- Transition planning.
- Preparation for hospice.
- Access to palliative care.

### **Key Areas Addressed**

- Successful aging support to age in place
- Aging-related decline compensation
- Older adults function as independently as possible for as long as possible
- End-of-life supports

### **Recommendations**

There are no recommendations in this area.

# Program(s)/Service(s) by Location

## **KCCDD, Inc.**

2015 Windish Drive  
Galesburg, IL 61401

Community Employment Services: Employment Supports  
Community Employment Services: Job Development  
Community Integration  
Community Integration (Older Adults)

## **Abingdon**

405 South Western Avenue, Suites 3 and 4  
Abingdon, IL 61410

Community Integration

## **Phoenix Industries II**

1200 Monmouth Boulevard  
Galesburg, IL 61401

Community Employment Services: Employment Supports  
Community Employment Services: Job Development  
Community Integration  
Organizational Employment Services

## **The Hub**

143 East Main Street  
Galesburg, IL 61401

Community Employment Services: Employment Supports  
Community Employment Services: Job Development  
Community Integration